Undergraduate Training Program for Accounting Major

Major Code: 120203K Major Name: Accounting Discipline: Management (12); Business Administration (1202) Prepared by: Liu Hui Reviewed by: Li Xiaodong

1、 Major Introduction

The accounting major was established simultaneously with the school. After the resumption of the college entrance examination in 1978, the first batch of vocational students majoring in finance and accounting for industrial enterprises were recruited. In 1984, it was approved to recruit undergraduate students majoring in accounting. It now has the authority to award master's and bachelor's degrees, and has three professional directions: accounting, accounting (registered accountant direction), and accounting (ACCA direction). After several years of continuous construction, the accounting major has been approved as a national characteristic major (2008), a famous brand major in Henan Province (2005), a pilot major for comprehensive professional reform in Henan Province (2012), a first-class undergraduate major in China (2019), and other professional construction points. Ranked third in the comprehensive evaluation of accounting majors in Henan Province in 2017, occupying a leading position in this major in Henan Province; The accounting teaching team and the accounting core course teaching team have been built into provincial-level teaching teams.

2, Training Objectives

This major cultivates accounting application talents with socialist core values, humanistic heritage, professional ethics, and a sense of aviation mission. Graduates should be able to meet the requirements of the accounting profession. After about 5 years of enterprise management practice after graduation, one should grow to possess profound business thinking and business knowledge, master the foundation of economics and management knowledge, have solid accounting professional knowledge and business skills, be aware of domestic and foreign accounting practices, and be competent in accounting and financial management work in aviation manufacturing industry, local enterprises, accounting firms, government and public institutions, financial securities institutions and other fields. The specific objectives are as follows:

Training objective 1: Possess application skills. Having a solid foundation in humanities, mathematics, information technology, economics, management, and other fundamental knowledge, mastering the basic theories, methods, and skills of accounting, enabling students to have strong competitiveness in the accounting certification

qualification examination, mastering scientific research methods, understanding the latest trends and developments in the accounting field, using accounting professional knowledge to identify and analyze key issues, and draw conclusions. Capable of holding positions such as accountant.

Training objective 2: Possess management and communication skills. Understand the basic principles and methods of research and development, production processes, and production management in the aviation manufacturing industry, be able to undertake cost management work in the product production process, have effective oral communication skills, written professional communication skills, strong interpersonal communication skills, communication and coordination skills, and team cooperation awareness, and be able to effectively complete team collaboration. Capable of holding positions such as project chief engineer and middle-level management in enterprises.

Training objective 3: Possess innovative abilities. Being able to identify key issues in the field of accounting, comprehensively analyze problems, and make evaluations. Having business thinking and discerning thinking, able to use information technology and business theory to provide systematic solutions for cost control in complex manufacturing industries, and using modern accounting tools to support economic forecasting, decision-making, budgeting, control, and evaluation of enterprises.

Training objective 4: Possess developmental abilities. Understand the national, social, and commercial environment, and master the basic policies and relevant regulations in the fields of national economy and management; Understand the international cutting-edge trends and domestic and international differences in the field of accounting, have an international perspective, and be able to communicate across cultures; Having a passion for exploring the unknown, keen observation ability, rich imagination ability, and lifelong learning ability, able to adapt to social and personal sustainable development.

Training objective 5: Possess professional ethics. Being able to practice socialist core values, identify accounting ethical dilemmas and challenges in the business environment, analyze accounting ethical issues in the business environment, and propose appropriate solutions. Having rich humanistic heritage, sensitive ethical awareness, good professional ethics and social responsibility, as well as a high sense of mission towards aviation.

3 Graduation requirements

Graduation requirement 1: Business knowledge. Having a solid foundation in humanities, mathematics, information technology, economics, management, and professional knowledge in management accounting, mastering scientific research methods, and understanding the latest developments and trends in the accounting field.

Graduation Requirement 2: Thinking and Innovation. Having discerning thinking and innovative ability. Being able to discover, analyze, question, and evaluate phenomena and problems in the field of accounting, draw conclusions, and express personal opinions.

Graduation Requirement 3: Problem solving. Being able to identify key issues in the field of accounting, comprehensively analyze problems, and make evaluations. Capable of solving management and control problems across various functional and cross functional departments, able to conduct comprehensive analysis and research on complex issues in this professional field, and propose corresponding countermeasures. Graduation requirement 4: Using tools. Be able to apply mathematical knowledge, statistical knowledge, information technology methods and tools appropriately to solve practical problems.

Graduation Requirement 5: Communication and expression. Has strong communication and expression skills. Being able to communicate effectively through different ways of expression.

Graduation Requirement 6: Teamwork. Have a good sense of teamwork. Being able to get along harmoniously with team members, collaborate and work together, and play an active role as a member or leader in team activities.

Graduation Requirement 7: International Perspective. Having an international perspective and understanding. Understand the dynamics of international business management, pay attention to global issues, and understand and respect the differences and diversity of different cultures around the world.

Graduation Requirement 8: Lifelong Learning. Having the awareness of self-learning and lifelong learning, able to adapt to social and personal sustainable development.

Graduation Requirement 9: Comprehensive Literacy and Values. Having humanistic heritage, scientific spirit, professional ethics, and a sense of social responsibility, understanding national and social conditions, and practicing socialist core values.

Training objectives Graduation requirements	Training Objective 1	Training Objective 2	Training Objective 3	Training Objective 4	Training Objective 5
Graduation Requirement 1	\checkmark				
Graduation Requirement 2			\checkmark		
Graduation Requirement 3	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark		
Graduation Requirement 4	\checkmark				
Graduation Requirement 5		\checkmark			
Graduation Requirement 6		\checkmark		\checkmark	
Graduation Requirement 7				\checkmark	
Graduation Requirement 8				\checkmark	
Graduation Requirement 9					\checkmark

4、 Core courses

Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, Statistics, Finance, Econometrics, Management, Fundamentals of Business Law, Principles of Accounting, Financial Accounting, Cost Accounting, Management Accounting, Advanced Financial Accounting, Tax Accounting, Financial Management, Auditing, Accounting Information Systems, etc.

5. Education System and Degree

Duration of study: The basic education system for this major is 4 years, and a flexible education system of 3 to 7 years is implemented.

6. Course Structure and Credit Requirements

Students are required to complete at least 161+5 credits (second class) within the designated time frame set by the school in order to graduate. The minimum credit requirements for various courses are shown in the table below.

	Compulsory cour	rses have 100.5		its for theoret ng for 75.85% for 24.15%	, while electiv	e courses have 32	credits, accounting	Concentrated	
	Compulsory	General Educa take as an elective course	Art Education Special Project	Four History Special Project	Subject Basic Course	specialized course	Personalized courses	Practice Teaching (Compulsory)	second class
credit	65 (8.5)	4	2	1	18	17.5	25	28.5	5
proportion		44.72	2%		11.18%	10.87%	15.53%	17.70%	1

Note: "()" refers to the experimental (practical)/computer credits included in various theoretical courses, with a percentage of the total credits, rounded to two decimal places

8、 Teaching process

Cour se categ ory	р	Course code	Course Name	curric ulum	credit	total hours	Lectur e hours	Experi mental (practi cal) hours	Com pute r	start class semester
		GB001A		Compu lsory		48	48	0	0	1
		JB005A		Compu lsory		32	16	0	16	1
				Compu lsory		48	48	0	0	1
		MK00004 A	Ideological and Moral Cultivation and Basic Law Education	Isory		54	44	10	0	1
				Compu lsory		36	32	4	0	1
		ZB002A	Introduction to Critical Thinking and Innovation Thinking	Compu lsory	0.5	10	10	0	0	1
		ZB005A	Career Planning for College Students	Compu lsory	1.0	16	16	0	0	1
			Mental Health Education of University Students	lsory	2.0	32	32	0	0	2
		GB002B		Compu lsory		48	48	0	0	2
Gene ral	No	JB004B		Compu lsory		48	32	0	16	2
ation	grou p	KB004A		Compu lsory	1	80	80	0	0	2
Com pulso ry		MK00001 A	Introduction to Basic Principles of Marxism	Compu lsory	3.0	54	44	10	0	2
Cour se		XB003B	Outline of Modern and Contemporary Chinese History	Compu lsory	3.0	54	44	10	0	2
		ZB003B	Theory on Labor Education	Compu lsory	2.0	32	32	0	0	2
			Basic Curriculum of College Students Innovation Undertaking	Compu lsory	2.0	32	24	8	0	3
		GB003B	ESL I C	Compu lsory	3.0	48	48	0	0	3
		KB009A	Probability Theory and Mathematical Statistics	Compu lsory	3.5	56	56	0	0	3
			University Language	Compu lsory	2.5	40	40	0	0	3
		XB004B	Introduction to Mao Zedong Thought and Socialist Theoretical System with Chinese Characteristics	lsory	3.0	90	64	26	0	3
		GB004A		Compu lsory		48	48	0	0	4
		KB008A	Linear Algebra	Compu lsory	2.5	40	40	0	0	4
		ZB004A	National Security Education in Colleges	Compu	1.0	16	16	0	0	4

Teaching Progress Table of Accounting Major

Cour se categ ory	р	Course code	Course Name	curric ulum	credit	total hours	Lectur e hours	Experi mental (practi cal) hours	Com pute r	start class semester
				lsory						
		ZB005B	Employment Guidance	Compu lsory		16	16	0	0	6
		XB006A		Compu lsory		56	36	20	0	1-7
				Compu lsory						1-4
			Aesthetic Education	Compu lsory	2.0	32	32	0	0	1-8
			The Histories of the Party, New China, the Reform and Opening-up, and Socialist Development	Compu lsory	1.0	16	16	0	0	1-4
			Subtotals by category		68.0	1082	962	88	32	
	group numb er	managem with a mi	s four major categories: human civilization ent, technological development and scientif nimum of 4 credits required. Introduction of Subjects		, growtl	-		and ger		
		801004		Compu lsory		48	48	0	0	2
Subje	No grou	BB718A	Management	Compu lsory	3.0	48	48	0	0	2
ct based		AB119A	Fundamentals of Business Law	Compu lsory		32	32	0	0	3
cours es	ber	CB101B	Microeconomics	Compu lsory	3.0	48	48	0	0	3
		CB102B		Compu lsory		48	48	0	0	4
		AB003A	Financial Management	Compu lsory	3.0	48	48	0	0	5
			Subtotals by category		18.0	288	288	0	0	
		AB102A	Financial Accounting I	Compu lsory	4.0	64	64	0	0	3
	No	AB103A	Financial Accounting II	Compu lsory take as	2.5	40	40	0	0	4
speci alize d cours	grou p num ber	AX109C	Tax Accounting	an electiv e		56	56	0	0	4
e		AB104B	Cost Management Accounting	Compu lsory	2.0	32	32	0	0	4
		AB105C	Management Accounting	Compu lsory	2.5	40	36	4	0	5
		AB106A	Advanced Financial Accounting	Compu lsory	3.0	48	48	0	0	6
			Subtotals by category		17.5	264	260	4	0	
naliz	Profes sional Electi ve	CB005A	Statistics	take as an electiv e	2.5	40	40	0	0	4

Cour se categ ory	р	Course code	Course Name	curric ulum	credit	total hours	Lectur e hours	(practi cal)	Com pute r	start class semester
es	es	CB401B	Finance	take as an electiv e course	3.0	48	48	0	0	4
		AX205B	Corporate Strategy and Risk Management	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	5
		AX701A	Foundation of Commercial Big Data	take as an electiv e course	2.0	32	32	0	0	5
		AB108A	Auditing	take as an electiv e course	3.5	56	56	0	0	6
		AB113A	Internal Control	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	6
		AB115A	Banking Accounting	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	6
		AX116A	Accounting for Government and Non-Profit Organizations	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	6
		AX313A	Enterprise Operation Management	take as an electiv e course		40	40	0	0	6
		AX702B	Business Big Data Practice	take as an electiv e course		32	0	0	32	6
		AB112A	Accounting Information System	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	6
		BX712A	Corporate Governance	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	32	8	0	6

Cour se categ ory	р	Course code	Course Name	curric ulum	credit	total hours	Lectur e hours	(practi cal)	Com pute r	start class semester
		AX612A	Accounting Literature Retrieval and Writing	take as an electiv e course	2.0	32	32	0	0	7
		BB715B	Business Ethics	take as an electiv e course	1.0	16	16	0	0	7
			Econometrics	take as an electiv e course		48	40	8	0	7
		Subtitle	of the group (at least 17 credits must be t this group)	aken in	36.5	584	536	16	32	
		BB981C	Organizational Behavior	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	3
		AX314A	Enterprise Operations Research	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	5
Perso naliz	naliz ed	AX110A	Western Financial Accounting (Bilingual)	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	5
cours es	electi ve cours es	AX308A	Tax Planning	take as an electiv e course		32	32	0	0	5
		BX426A	Business Communication	take as an electiv e course		32	24	8	0	5
		BX710A	Innovation Management	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	5

Cour se categ ory	grou p num ber	Course code	Course Name	curric ulum	credit	total hours	Lectur e hours	(practi cal)	Com pute r	start class semester
		BX910B	Human Resources Management	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	5
		CB400A	Public Finance	take as an electiv e course		40	40	0	0	5
		DB220A	Management Information System	take as an electiv e course	3.0	48	36	0	12	5
		AB117A	Case Studies in Financial Statement Analysis	take as an electiv e course	1.5	24	24	0	0	6
		AB206A	Asset Evaluation	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	6
		BB801A	Marketing	take as an electiv e course	2.5	40	40	0	0	7
		LX021B	Speech and Eloquence	take as an electiv e course	2.0	32	32	0	0	7
		BX532A	Communication and Writing	take as an electiv e course	1.0	16	16	0	0	7
			Subtitle of the group (at least 6 credits taken in this group)	s must be	31.5	504	484	8	12	
	Featu		Aviation Conspectus	take as an electiv e course	2.0	32	32	0	0	2
lly chan ge cours e	red Elect ive Cour ses		Introduction to Civil Aviation	take as an electiv e course		32	32	0	0	2
Chen g		BX714B	Aviation Corporate Culture	take as an electiv	2.0	32	32	0	0	4

Cour se categ ory	р	Course code	Course Name	curric ulum	credit	total hours	Lootun	Experi mental (practi cal) hours	Com pute r	start class semester
				e course						
				take as						
	-	FB102B	Mechanical Drawing II	an electiv e course	3.0	48	48	0	0	4
		HX070A	Civil Aviation Regulations	take as an electiv e course	2.0	32	32	0	0	4
				take as						
		FX621A	Mechanical Drawing	an electiv e	2.5	40	36	4	0	5
				course						
		OX039A	Aviation Model Design and Making	take as an electiv e	2.0	32	8	24	0	5
				course					Com pute r hour s 0 0 0	
			Subtitle of the group (at least 2 credits n taken in this group)	nust be	15.5	248	220	28	0	
										Add "*"
	Subt	totals by c	ategory (at least 25 credits must be taken		83.5	1336	1240	52	44	Add "*" course as recomm ended priority elective course
	Subt	totals by c YS001A	ategory (at least 25 credits must be taken Military Training) practic e	83.5 2.0	1336 +2	1240 0	52 0		course as recomm ended priority elective
	Subt			practic					0	course as recomm ended priority elective course
		YS001A BS513B	Military Training Cognition Practice	practic e practic	2.0	+2	0	0	0	course as recomm ended priority elective course 1
Concentrat	No	YS001A BS513B 9600901B	Military Training Cognition Practice Cognition Practice	practic e practic e practic	2.0	+2 +1	0	0	0 0 0 0	course as recomm ended priority elective course 1 2
entrat ed practi cal	No grou p num	YS001A BS513B 9600901B	Military Training Cognition Practice Cognition Practice Engineering Training B	practic e practic e practic e practic e	2.0 1.0 2.0	+2 +1 +2	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	course as recomm ended priority elective course 1 2 3
entrat ed practi cal teach ing	No grou p num ber	YS001A BS513B 9600901B AS802A BS718A	Military Training Cognition Practice Cognition Practice Engineering Training B Comprehensive Accounting Experiment VBSE Enterprises Operation	practic e practic e practic e practic e practic	2.0 1.0 2.0 2.0	+2 +1 +2 +2	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	course as recomm ended priority elective course 1 2 3 4
entrat ed practi cal teach	No grou p num ber	YS001A BS513B 9600901B AS802A BS718A AS806A	Military Training Cognition Practice Cognition Practice Engineering Training B Comprehensive Accounting Experiment VBSE Enterprises Operation Comprehensive Training	practic e practic e practic e practic e practic e practic	2.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 1.0	+2 +1 +2 +2 +1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	course as recomm ended priority elective course 1 2 3 4 6
entrat ed practi cal teach ing segm	No grou p num ber	YS001A BS513B 9600901B AS802A BS718A AS806A AS811A	Military Training Cognition Practice Cognition Practice Engineering Training B Comprehensive Accounting Experiment VBSE Enterprises Operation Comprehensive Training Accounting Software Application	practic e practic e practic e practic e practic e practic e practic	2.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 1.0 2.0	+2 +1 +2 +2 +1 +2 +1 +2	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	course as recomm ended priority elective course 1 2 3 4 6 6
entrat ed practi cal teach ing segm	No grou p num ber	YS001A BS513B 9600901B AS802A BS718A AS806A AS811A	Military Training Cognition Practice Cognition Practice Engineering Training B Comprehensive Accounting Experiment VBSE Enterprises Operation Comprehensive Training Accounting Software Application Professional Practice	practic e practic e practic e practic e practic e practic e practic	2.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 1.0 2.0 4.0	+2 +1 +2 +2 +1 +2 +1 +2 +4	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	course as recomm ended priority elective course 1 2 3 4 6 6 7

Cour se categ ory	р	Course code	Course Name	curric ulum	credit	total hours	Lectur	Experi mental (practi cal) hours	Com pute r	start class semester
				e						
			Subtotals by category		28.5	29	0	0	0	

9. Study requirements

1. Course requirements for "Graduation Thesis"

The course of "Graduation Thesis" is conducted in accordance with the "Management Measures for the Four Year Consistent System of Graduation Thesis (Design) at Zhengzhou Aviation Institute" (School Teaching Letter [2019] No. 24), and adopts a "2+2+8" model, with 2 credits in the 4th and 6th semesters and 8 credits in the 8th semester.

2. Requirements for the Course of "Innovation and Entrepreneurship Practice"

The credits for "Innovation and Entrepreneurship Practice" are recognized according to the "Measures for the Recognition and Alternative Management of Undergraduate Innovation and Entrepreneurship Credits at Zhengzhou University of Aeronautical Industry Management" (Jiao [2020] No. 78).

3. Second Class

As one of the eligibility criteria for graduation, students must complete at least 5 credits for extracurricular activities. The second class activities include six categories: ideological growth, group learning experience, practical services, technological innovation, cultural and sports activities, and skill training. It is required that at least three of the six categories of activities do not score zero. The allocation of credits shall be assessed and implemented in accordance with the "Implementation Measures for the Second Class Transcript System for Undergraduate Students at Zhengzhou University of Aeronautical Industry Management (Trial)".

4. Sports specialties

At least 4 credits must be taken for sports majors, with 1 credit required for each of the 1-4 semesters.

5. Special focus on aesthetic education

At least 2 credits must be taken in 8 courses including music appreciation, art appreciation, film and television appreciation, drama appreciation, dance appreciation, calligraphy appreciation, opera appreciation, and art introduction. 6. Special Project on Four Histories

Study of Four Histories. At least one credit must be taken for the study of the history of the Communist Party of China, the history of New China, the history of reform and opening up, and the history of socialist development, and completed in the first and second year of college.

Curriculum system	credit	Graduation Requirement 1	Graduation Requirement 2	Graduation Requirement 3	Graduation Requirement 4	Graduation Requirement 5	Graduati on Require ment 6	Graduati on Require ment 7	Graduation Requirement 8	Graduation Requirement 9
College English I (1)	3.0					\checkmark		\checkmark		
Military Doctrine	2.0						\checkmark			\checkmark
Fundamentals of Computers	2.0				\checkmark					
Ideology, Morality, and Rule of Law	3.0		\checkmark						1	\checkmark
Advanced Mathematics II (1)	3.0		1	\checkmark	V					
Sports Specialty	4.0									\checkmark
Situation and	2.0		\checkmark					\checkmark	\checkmark	

10, The correlation matrix between the curriculum system and graduation requirements

Curriculum system	credit	Graduation Requirement 1	Graduation Requirement 2	Graduation Requirement 3	Graduation Requirement 4	Graduation Requirement 5	Graduati on Require ment 6	Graduati on Require ment 7	Graduation Requirement 8	Graduation Requirement 9
Policy										
Introduction to Creative Thinking	0.5		V	V						
Career Planning for College Students	1.0						\checkmark			V
the outline of Chinese modern history	3.0		1							N
Theory of Labor Education for College Students	2.0						V			

Curriculum system	credit	Graduation Requirement 1	Graduation Requirement 2	Graduation Requirement 3	Graduation Requirement 4	Graduation Requirement 5	Graduati on Require ment 6	Graduati on Require ment 7	Graduation Requirement 8	Graduation Requirement 9
Python Programming	3.0			\checkmark	1					
Psychological Health of Undergraduate	2.0					V	\checkmark			
College English I (2)	3.0					\checkmark		\checkmark		
Advanced Mathematics II (2)	5.0		V	\checkmark	\checkmark					
Basic Principles of Marxism	3.0		\checkmark							V
College English I (3)	3.0					\checkmark		\checkmark		
Probability theory and mathematical	3.5		V	V	\checkmark					

Curriculum system	credit	Graduation Requirement 1	Graduation Requirement 2	Graduation Requirement 3	Graduation Requirement 4	Graduation Requirement 5	Graduati on Require ment 6	Graduati on Require ment 7	Graduation Requirement 8	Graduation Requirement 9
statistics										
Introduction to Mao Zedong Thought and the Theoretical System of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics	5.0		V							\checkmark
College Chinese	2.5					\checkmark			\checkmark	
Fundamentals of Entrepreneursh ip for College Students	2.0		V				V			
College English I (4)	3.0					\checkmark		\checkmark		
linear algebra	2.5			\checkmark	\checkmark					
National Security Education in Higher Education Institutions	1.0								V	\checkmark
employment guidance	1.0								\checkmark	
Subject Introduction	1.0	\checkmark								

Curriculum system	credit	Graduation Requirement 1	Graduation Requirement 2	Graduation Requirement 3	Graduation Requirement 4	Graduation Requirement 5	Graduati on Require ment 6	Graduati on Require ment 7	Graduation Requirement 8	Graduation Requirement 9
management	3.0	\checkmark	\checkmark			√	\checkmark			
Principles of Accounting	3.0	\checkmark		\checkmark						
Microeconomi cs	3.0		\checkmark							
Fundamentals of Commercial Law	2.0	\checkmark								\checkmark
macroeconomi cs	3.0	\checkmark								
Financial Accounting (1)	3.5	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark						
Financial Accounting (2)	2.5	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark						
costing accounting	2.0	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark						
financial management	3.0	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark						
Management accounting	2.5	\checkmark		\checkmark						
advanced financial accounting	2.5	\checkmark		\checkmark						
Auditing Science	3.0	\checkmark		\checkmark					\checkmark	

Curriculum system	credit	Graduation Requirement 1	Graduation Requirement 2	Graduation Requirement 3	Graduation Requirement 4	Graduation Requirement 5	Graduati on Require ment 6	Graduati on Require ment 7	Graduation Requirement 8	Graduation Requirement 9
military training	2.0						\checkmark			\checkmark
Cognitive Internship	1.0								\checkmark	\checkmark
Metalworking Practice	2.0						\checkmark			\checkmark
Accounting Comprehensiv e Experiment	2.0	\checkmark		\checkmark						
Professional Internship	4.0	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark			√			
VBSE Cross disciplinary Comprehensiv e Training	1.0	V		V			\checkmark			
Accounting software application	2.0			\checkmark			\checkmark			
Practice of Labor Education for College Students	0.5									\checkmark
Graduation Thesis (Design)	12.0		\checkmark			1				
Innovation and Entrepreneursh ip Practice			<u>م</u>							\checkmark

Note: Supporting relationships are represented by " $\sqrt{}$ " respectively.